

## Time, Dates & Days

### Asking and telling time

- Jam berapa sekarang? *What time is it now?*
- Jam satu. *One o'clock.*
- Jam setengah empat. *Half past three.*
- Jam sembilan lebih/lewat seperempat. *A quarter past nine.*
- Jam lima kurang seperempat. *A quarter to five.*
- Jam dua belas kurang dua puluh [menit]. *Twenty [minutes] to twelve.*
- Jam empat lebih sepuluh [menit]. *Ten [minutes] past four.*
- Jam sembilan lewat lima [menit]. *Five [minutes] past nine.*
- setengah *half*
- seperempat *a quarter*
- lebih/lewat *past*
- kurang *to*
- Jam berapa pesawat/bis/kereta api berangkat? *What time does the plane/bus/train leave?*
- Pesawat/bis/kereta api berangkat jam (9.00). *The plane/bus/train leaves at (9.00).*
- Jam berapa pesawat/bis/kereta api datang? *What time does the plane/bus/train arrive?*
- Pesawat/bis/kereta api datang jam (8.00). *The plane/bus/train arrives at (8.00).*
- Jam berapa museum/toko/kantor buka? *What time does the museum/shop/office open?*
- Museum/toko/kantor buka jam (9.30). *The museum/shop/office opens at (9.30).*
- Jam berapa museum/toko/kantor tutup? *What time does the museum/shop/office close?*
- Museum/toko/kantor tutup jam (5.00). *The museum/shop/office closes at (5.00).*
- Jam berapa film/sekolah/pertunjukan mulai? *What time does the film/school/performance start?*
- Film/sekolah/pertunjukan mulai jam (6.00). *The film/school/performance starts at (6.00).*
- Jam berapa film/sekolah/pertunjukan selesai? *What time does the film/school/performance finish?*
- Film/sekolah/pertunjukan selesai jam (8.00). *The film/school/performance finishes at (8.00).*

There are 3 time zones in Indonesia:

**Indonesia Western Time (*Waktu Indonesia Barat - WIB*) (UTC+07:00)**

- WIB is observed in:
  - All provinces in the island of Sumatra and its surrounding islands including major cities such as: Banda Aceh, Medan, Padang, Pekanbaru, Palembang, Jambi, Batam and Bandar Lampung.
  - All provinces in the island of Java including major cities such as: Bandung, Surabaya, Jakarta, Semarang and Yogyakarta.
  - Two provinces in Kalimantan island: West Kalimantan and Central Kalimantan. Including major cities such as: Pontianak, Palangkaraya, and Sampit.
- IANA time zone database identifiers are "Asia/Jakarta" and "Asia/Pontianak"

**Indonesia Central Time (*Waktu Indonesia Tengah - WITA*) (UTC+08:00)**

- WITA is observed in:
  - All provinces in the island of Sulawesi including major cities such as: Makassar, Manado, Palu and Gorontalo.
  - All provinces in the Lesser Sunda Islands including major cities such as: Denpasar, Mataram, and Kupang.
  - Three provinces in Kalimantan island: North Kalimantan, East Kalimantan and South Kalimantan, including major cities such as: Balikpapan, Banjarmasin, and Tarakan.
- IANA time zone database identifier is "Asia/Makassar"

**Indonesia Eastern Time (*Waktu Indonesia Timur - WIT*) (UTC+09:00).**

- WIT is observed in:
  - Maluku Islands including major cities such as: Ambon, Maluku, Ternate City, and Tidore.
  - All provinces in West Papua including major cities such as: Jayapura, Biak, and Merauke.
  - All provinces in Papua including all major islands in the province.
- IANA time zone database identifier is "Asia/Jayapura"

(Source: [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Time\\_in\\_Indonesia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Time_in_Indonesia) )

Jam berapa pertunjukan wayang mulai?

Jam setengah tujuh malam.



### Asking and telling dates

- Tanggal berapa sekarang?
- Tanggal satu Juni dua ribu lima belas.
- Januari
- Februari
- Maret
- April
- Mei
- Juni
- Juli
- Agustus
- September
- Oktober
- November
- Desember

*What date is it now?*

*The first of June two thousand and fifteen.*

*January*

*February*

*March*

*April*

*May*

*June*

*July*

*August*

*September*

*October*

*November*

*December*

**1945** can be read in 3 different ways:

- ☞ Seribu sembilan ratus empat puluh lima (*formal*)
- ☞ Sembilan belas empat puluh lima
- ☞ Sembilan belas empat lima (*informal*)

**2015**, however, is read 'dua ribu lima belas' (two thousand fifteen), not twenty fifteen.

### Asking and telling days

- Hari apa hari ini?
- Hari ini hari Senin.
- Senin
- Selasa
- Rabu
- Kamis
- Jumat
- Sabtu
- Minggu

*What day is it today?*

*Today is Monday.*

*Monday*

*Tuesday*

*Wednesday*

*Thursday*

*Friday*

*Saturday*

*Sunday*

- Hari apa kemarin?
- Kemarin hari Minggu.
- Kemarin
- Besok
- Lusa
- Dua hari lalu
- Dua minggu lalu
- Dua bulan lalu
- Dua tahun lalu
- Tiga hari lagi
- Tiga minggu lagi
- Tiga bulan lagi
- Tiga tahun lagi

*What day was it yesterday?*

*Yesterday was Sunday.*

*Yesterday*

*Tomorrow*

*The day after tomorrow*

*Two days ago*

*Two weeks ago*

*Two months ago*

*Two years ago*

*Three days from now (lit. three days again)*

*Three weeks from now.*

*Three months from now.*

*Three years from now.*

### Minggu vs minggu

**Minggu** (with a capital 'M') means Sunday, whereas **minggu** (with 'm' in lower case) means week. Examples:

- Saya akan pergi ke Surabaya hari Minggu. *I will go to Surabaya on Sunday.*
- Saya akan pergi ke Surabaya minggu depan. *I will go to Surabaya next week.*

Tanggal berapa anak  
Anda lahir?

Tanggal lima Mei  
dua ribu tiga belas.

